

RED & BLUE prefixes – all stems

	C stem -nöe's (like s.t.)	A stem -ahdë:dih (go/depart)	I stem -i'jo (settle/dwell)	E / Ę stem -ënöhdönyöh (think)	O / Ö stem -öhe' (is alive)
I	ge / k / ig	g	g	g	g
you	se / s	s	s	s	s
he	ha	h	hĕ	h	h
she	ye	yö	ye	y	yag
it	ga	w	gĕ	w	y
you & I	hni	hny / dy (j)	hn	hny	hn
s.o. & I	yakni	yaky / yakny	yakn	yaky / yakny	yakn
you two	sni	sny	sn	sny	sn
two Ms	hi / deni	y	h	n / y	hin
two Fs	kni/ dekni/ degi	gy	khn	gy	kn
you all & I	dwa	dw	dwĕ	dw	dy (j)
they & I	yagwa	yagw	yagwĕ	yagw	yagy
all of you	swa	sw	swĕ	sw	swa
they Ms	hadi	hĕnö	hĕn / had	hĕn	hĕn
they Fs	wadi	wĕnö	wĕn / wad	wĕn	wĕn

Do not try to memorize this chart. Instead, combine a prefix with the accompanying verb root and learn the resultant word and its English equivalency.

	C stem -nökdanih (is sick)	A stem -ahjö'öh (is afraid)	I stem -ida'was (is sleepy)	E / Ę stem -ĕnihĕ' (quit/stop doing)	O / Ö stem -ö'e:shas (joyful/grateful)
I	wage / wak	wag	wag	wag	wag
you	sa	s	sĕ	sa	s
he	ho	hō	hō	hō	ha
she	yago	yagō	yagō	yago	yaga / yag
it	yo	yō	yō	yō	ya / y
you & I	yökni	yögy	yökn	yökni	yökny / yögy
s.o. & I	yökni	yögy	yökn	yökni	yökny / yögy
you two	sni	sny	sn	sni	sny
two Ms	hodi	honō	hod / hon	hodi	hön
two Fs	yodi	yonō	yod / yon	yodi	yön
you all & I	yögwa / yagwa	yögw / yagw	yögwa / yagwa	yögwa / yagwa	yögy/yagy/yögwa
they & I	yögwa / yagwa	yögw / yagw	yögwa / yagwa	yögwa / yagwa	yögy/yagy/yögwa
all of you	swa	sw	swĕ	swa	swa
they Ms	hodi	honō	hod / hon	hodi	hön
they Fs	yodi	yonō	yod / yon	yodi	yön

PURPLE prefixes – all stems

	C stem -nöe's <i>like s.o.</i>	A stem -aödö <i>ask s.o.</i>	I stem -i:dë:s <i>kind</i> <i>to/affection</i>	E / Ę stem -ënöhdönyöh <i>think of s.o.</i>	O / Ö stem -öhwadanih <i>point out to</i> <i>s.o.</i>
I → you	gö	göy	gö	göy	göy
I → him	he	hey	he	hey	hey
I → her (s.o./them)	ke	key	ke	key	key
I → you two	kni	ky / gy	kn	kn	kn
I → you all	gwa	gw	gwë	gw	gy
you → me	sge / ske	sge	sge	sge	sge
you → him	hehse	hehse	hehs	hehse	hehse
you → her (s.o./them)	she	shey	she	shey	shey
you → someone & I	skni	sky	skn	skn	skn
you → they & I	sgwa	sgw	sgwë	sgw	sgy
he → me	hage / hake	hage	hage	hage	hage
he → you	ya	y	yë	y	yay
he → him	höwö / ho	höwö / ho	höwë / hō	höw / haw	höwa / ha
he → her (s.o./them)	shago	shago	shago	shagwa	shaga
he → you & I / someone & I	shökni	shöky	shökn	shökn	shökn
he → you two	shesni	shes	shesn	shesn	shesn
he → you all & I / they & I	shögwa	shögw	shögwë	shögw	shögy
he → you all	sheswa	shesw	sheswë	shesw	shes
he → them Ms (mixed) / Fs	hagö	hagöy	hagö	hagöy	hagöy
she (s.o./they) → me	yök / yöge	yög	yög	yög	yög
she (s.o./they) → you	yösa / yesa	yösa / yesa	yösë / yesë	yös / yes	yösay / yesa
she (s.o./they) → him	höwö	höw	höwë	höw	höwa
she (s.o./they) → she	go/yödah/yödade	go / yödad	go / yödad	go / yödad	go / yödad
she (s.o./they) → you/s.o. &	yökhi	yökhiy	yökhi	yökhiy	yökhiy
she (s.o./they) → you two /	yetshi	yetshiy	yetsh	yetshiy	yetshiy
she (s.o./they) → you	yökhi	yökhiy	yökhi	yökhiy	yökhiy
she (s.o./they) → them Ms	höwadi / shagodi	höwën	höwën	höwën	höwën
she (s.o./they) → them Fs	höwadi / shagodi	höwën	höwën	höwën	höwën